## Novel Sampling Strategy for Inference in M/M/1Queues \*

Eriky S. Gomes<sup>1</sup>, Frederico R. B. Cruz<sup>1</sup>

Departamento de Estatística Universidade Federal de Minas Gerais 31270-901 - Belo Horizonte - MG, Brazil

eriky-tn@ufmg.br, fcruz@est.ufmg.br

## Abstract

We address the estimation of performance measures in single-server Markovian queueing systems by introducing a novel sampling scheme based on the number of departures that occur during the interarrival time of a customer. This approach is more efficient, as it enables the sequential collection of samples in a stochastic process that exhibit strong correlation. We provide a description of this model and apply it to classical and Bayesian estimation of key performance measures.

**Keywords:** Queueing; M/M/1; queue; maximum likelihood estimation; Bayesian inference.

<sup>\*</sup>Under review, 2024. Copyright  $\bigcirc$  2024, Gomes *et al.* All rights reserved. DOI: doi. The final publication is available at somewhere.